

9 February 2022

Council of the European Union  
1048 Brussels  
Belgium

**Object: Revision of EU Fisheries Control Regulation can make a big difference for biodiversity and climate if done right**

Dear Members of the Council of the European Union,

Almost half of all marine ecosystems have been seriously degraded by human activities, contributing to the enormous loss of marine biodiversity in what has been declared as “the 6<sup>th</sup> mass extinction”<sup>1</sup>. In the EU, unsustainable and illegal fishing is the main driver of marine biodiversity loss. To add to this, the bycatch of sensitive species such as marine mammals (e.g. porpoises, dolphins and whales), sea turtles, seabirds, certain tropical tuna<sup>2</sup> and elasmobranchs (rays and sharks) is not taken seriously, despite these species being protected under EU and international law. The lack of effective fisheries and ocean governance seriously undermines the ability of the marine environment to mitigate and adapt to climate change impacts, leaving our seas in desperate need of help. All this has been acknowledged in the EU’s Biodiversity Strategy for 2030<sup>3</sup>, which was endorsed by the Council. This urgency for action is also clear at the global level, with much attention raised in Glasgow at COP26 and at phase one of COP15 in Kunming. However, although these various initiatives and strategies sounds promising on paper, there is a stark disconnect between commitment and action.

**A clear example is the Council’s approach to the revision of the EU Fisheries Control Regulation. The ongoing trilogue negotiations provide the opportunity to future-proof the EU’s fisheries control system for the years to come. It therefore must ensure that EU fisheries will be properly and sustainably managed with the aim to minimise environmental impact of fishing activities, and thus create more climate resilient and healthy marine ecosystems in line with the Biodiversity Strategy goals. We, civil society organisations, are calling on you, our elected policy makers, to translate these ambitions into a sound revision of the Control Regulation which will make a difference for biodiversity and climate.**

Several simple, effective, and financially viable solutions exist. If well implemented, they can strengthen the environmental sustainability of the EU fishing fleet, avoid the death of protected species, and contribute to a level playing field for EU fishers.

The undersigned NGOs call on you to **ensure that the revised EU Fisheries Control Regulation contributes to sustainable fisheries management that reduces the impact of fisheries on the marine environment and promotes the protection of species and ecosystems.** We urge you to:

- Ensure that **all catches are correctly reported** and taken into account. This means no increase in the so-called ‘margin of tolerance’ allowed when fishing operators estimate and report their catches. Sustainability of EU fisheries is only possible if scientists and decision makers actually

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<sup>1</sup> Accelerated modern human-induced species losses: Entering the sixth mass extinction:

<https://www.science.org/doi/10.1126/sciadv.1400253>

<sup>2</sup> The EU purse seine fleet in the Indian Ocean: Legalising the misreporting of catches must not be the solution to a technical problem

<sup>3</sup> [https://ec.europa.eu/environment/strategy/biodiversity-strategy-2030\\_en](https://ec.europa.eu/environment/strategy/biodiversity-strategy-2030_en)

know what has been caught. Rewarding EU fleets that misreport catches of similar looking species because they use cheaper, yet unselective fishing practices is irresponsible and dangerous. Legalising misreporting of catches would be a massive driver of biodiversity loss, would undermine efforts to protect EU marine ecosystems and would see the EU lose its pioneering position and international credibility in fisheries management.

- Ensure that sufficient and robust fishing data are collected on board of all EU fishing vessels, including the recording of incidental catches of sensitive species. The revised Control Regulation should require the reporting of all bycatch in **electronic logbooks** on all EU vessels, including those fishing beyond EU waters. To be able to verify logbook data, **Remote Electronic Monitoring (REM)**, including CCTV cameras and net sensors, should be mandatory on all vessels above 12 metres in length as well as those vessels below 12 metres that are at high-risk of bycatching sensitive species and/or not complying with the Common Fisheries Policy<sup>4</sup>.
- Ensure that vessel tracking systems are installed on all EU fishing vessels, independently of their size. **Vessel tracking** plays an essential role in collecting environmental data and enforcing protection measures, including e.g. avoidance of protected areas, and is key for analysing the spatial vulnerability of sensitive species to fishing activities. It also contributes to safety at sea.
- Ensure that non-compliance with EU environmental legislation is considered a **serious infringement**, including fishing in areas that are closed for protection of species and habitats as well as failing to implement measures to reduce bycatch. This approach to non-compliance will further incentivise low impact fishing and deter environmentally destructive fishing within the EU.
- Ensure a **digital traceability system** covering all fish and seafood products available on the EU market (including preserved and/or processed products) which will promote transparency and sustainability of seafood not only within the EU but also in the global fisheries sector.

The climate and biodiversity crises are affecting each and every one of us. It is in your power to tackle them by taking an ambitious step in the right direction now. Citizens and civil society organisations count on the French Council Presidency, and on every Member State, to uphold your commitments and stand for an ambitious revised EU fisheries control system that fully protects the marine environment and contributes to the success of the Biodiversity Strategy and of the European Green Deal.

We remain at your disposal if you wish to discuss this further or require any additional information.

With kind regards,



Monica Verbeek  
Executive Director  
Seas At Risk



Ariel Brunner  
Senior Head of Policy  
Birdlife Europe and Central Asia

*On behalf of:*

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<sup>4</sup> AT A GLANCE 2021, [Electronic technologies for fisheries: Systems adapted for small-scale vessels](#). Requested by the PECH committee



Coalition Clean Baltic

